

Cold War Cosmopolitanism: The Asia Foundation and 1950s
Korean Cinema

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Cold War Cosmopolitanism: The Asia Foundation and 1950s Korean Cinema

South Korean films first became visible on the world stage in the late 1950s when they began to be exhibited and win prizes at international film festivals. Yi Pyŏngil's *Ch'ungmu* (1956) and Han Hyŏngmo's *Ch'ungmu* (1958) were among Korea's earliest award-winning films. These two films exemplify a postcolonial and postwar discourse I am calling "Cold War cosmopolitanism." The cultivation of this cosmopolitan ethos among cultural producers was a major objective for Americans waging the cultural Cold War in Asia, and the Asia Foundation was Washington's primary instrument for doing so. This article traces the history of the Asia Foundation from its inception in the National Security Council in the late 1940s through its activities in Korea in the 1950s and early 1960s. It pays particular attention to the foundation's support for Korean participation in the Asian Film Festival. It offers a close textual and historical reading of Yi's and Han's films as a means of exploring how Korean cultural producers, acting as Cold War entrepreneurs, took advantage of the Asia Foundation's resources in ways that furthered their own aesthetic, economic, and political interests.

Keywords:

INTRODUCTION

Comparative American Studies, American Quarterly, Cinema Journal.

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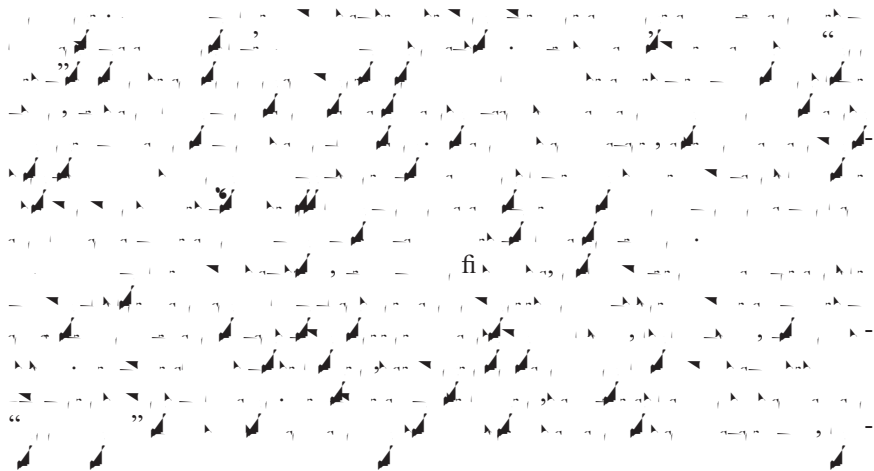
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The Wedding Day

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Because I Love You, fi

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This image shows a page of musical notation for the song "Because I Love You". It features a piano accompaniment staff and a vocal line. The piano part includes a treble clef, a key signature of one flat (B-flat), and a 4/4 time signature. The vocal line is written in a soprano clef. The lyrics "Because I Love You," are placed between the two staves. The score includes various musical notations such as notes, rests, and dynamic markings like "fi" (fortissimo). A page number "12" is visible in the lower right area of the notation.

1. The first part of the text discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions, including sales, purchases, and expenses. This is essential for ensuring the integrity of the financial statements and for providing a clear audit trail.

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Hyperbolae of Youth

Because I Love You

The image shows a musical score for the piece "Because I Love You". The score is written for piano and includes various musical notations such as notes, rests, and dynamics. The title "Because I Love You" is prominently displayed in the center. The score is arranged in a standard musical format with a treble clef and a key signature of one flat. The music is written in a style that is characteristic of the early 20th century, with a focus on melody and harmony. The score is presented in a clear and legible format, making it easy to read and play.

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Because I Love You

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Because I Love You

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fi The Wedding Day
Because I Love You

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2. ... /2 Foreign Relations of the United States FRUS, 1949, Vol. VII, The Far East and Australasia, Part 2, 121, 1220.
1. ... / FRUS, 1951, Vol. VI, Asia and the Pacific, Part 1, ...
1. ... /1 United States–Vietnam Relations, 1945–1967, 2 – 0.
1. ... /1, 2 .
1. ... “ ... fi ... ” ... 1 % ,”
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102. , Han Hyung-mo, 21 , Chosŏn ilbo, 1, 1, // /.

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110. , Because I Love You,

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112. , Because I Love You, 2.

11 . “ ’ ö - ü ö ’ ” , Sŏul sinmun,

11 . Because I Love You, // / /

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11 . “ fi, fi

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11 . , A Life in Film, 102- ö , “ ü

11 . , Kukche yŏnghwa, 1

11 . , A Life in Film 102- ö

11 . fi, Han ’guk ilbo,

11 . , The Changing Face of Korean Cinema, 100,

120. “ , 10 - () / 1. 1 0 , - 2 . () - 22 . 1 , 10

12. ... „...“ ... ö ... ö ...

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U.S.-Japan Relations,

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